This list represents scholarly research into the impacts of place-based scholarship or “Promise” programs across the three outcome areas of K-12 education, post-secondary education, and community/economic development. The emphasis is on studies that use a methodology that can assign causation; other information about program outcomes may come from administrative data, descriptive studies, policy papers, institutional research units, or dashboards compiled by Promise programs or outside evaluators. Most of the research listed here focuses on locally based Promise programs, but some general literature is included.

**General**


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1 **Note to researchers:** If you have carried out or know of research that should be a part of this bibliography, please send bibliographic information to miller-adams@upjohn.org.

**Impacts on K-12 Education**


Bartik, Timothy J., Randall Eberts, and Wei-Jang Huang. The Kalamazoo Promise, and Enrollment and Achievement Trends in Kalamazoo Public Schools. Presented at the PromiseNet 2010 Conference, June 16-18, Kalamazoo, MI.


**Post-Secondary Impacts**


Bartik, Timothy J., Brad Hershbein, and Marta Lachowska. 2019. *The effects of the Kalamazoo Promise scholarship on college enrollment and completion*. *The Journal of Human Resources* (Online Pre-Print). Also available as a *working paper*.


**Community-level Impacts**


